

# University of Portland School of Engineering

EE 262  
Spring 2012  
A. Inan

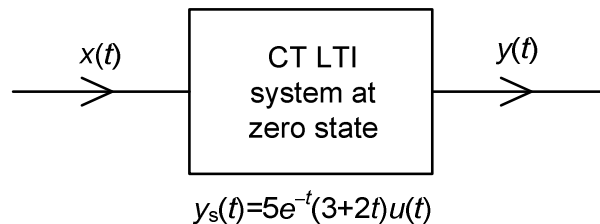
## Homework # 5—Linear Time-Invariant (LTI) Systems

(Assigned: Monday, March 19, 2012)

(Due date: Monday, March 26, 2012, 1:35p.m.)

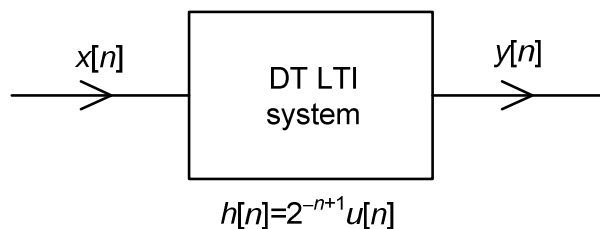
The following homework problems are prepared by A. Inan:

**Problem # 1. Continuous-time (CT) LTI System.** The unit-step response of a CT LTI system is given to be  $y_s(t)=5e^{-t}(3+2t)u(t)$ .

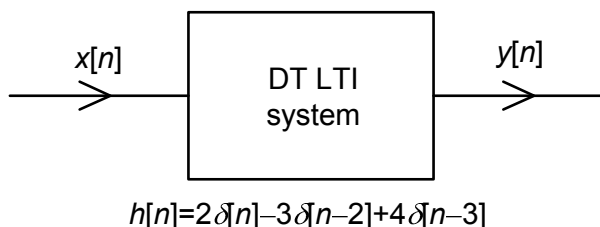


- (a) Find the impulse response  $h(t)$  of this LTI system.
- (b) Find the zero-state response  $y_{zs}(t)$  of this LTI system due to the input signal given by  $x(t)=3u(t-1)-4\delta(t-2)$ .

**Problem # 2. Discrete-time (DT) LTI System.** The impulse response of a DT LTI system is given by  $h[n] = 2^{-n+1}u[n]$ . Find the zero-state response of this LTI system due to an input signal given by  $x[n]=3u[n-1]$ .

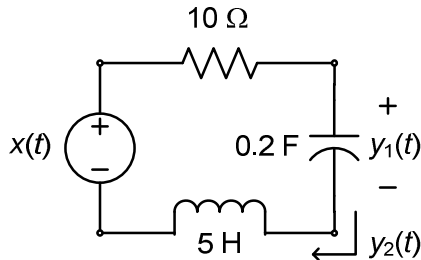


**Problem # 3. DT LTI System.** The impulse response of a DT LTI system is given by  $h[n] = 2\delta[n]-3\delta[n-2]+4\delta[n-3]$ .



- (a) Find and sketch the unit-step response  $y_s[n]$  of this LTI system.
- (b) Find and sketch the zero-state response  $y_{zs}[n]$  of this LTI system due to an input signal given by  $x[n]=2u[n]-3u[n-1]$ .

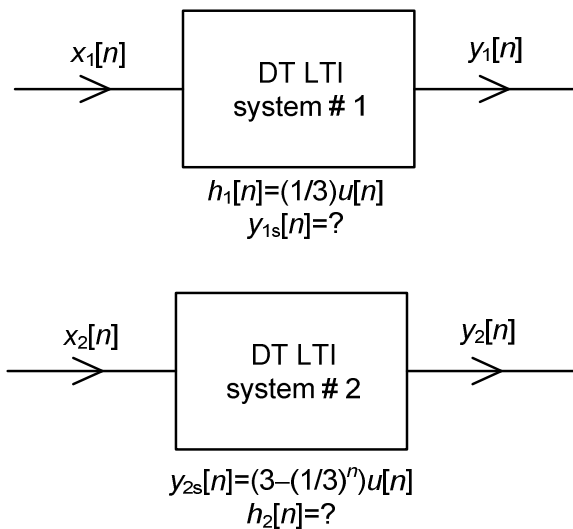
**Problem # 4. Second-order electric circuit.** For the second-order electric circuit shown:



- (a) Find the unit-step responses  $y_{1s}(t)$  and  $y_{2s}(t)$ .
- (b) Using the results of part (a), find the impulse responses  $h_1(t)$  and  $h_2(t)$ .
- (c) Using part (b) results, find the transfer functions  $H_1(s)$  and  $H_2(s)$ .
- (d) Using the results of part (c), find the frequency responses  $H_1(\omega)$  and  $H_2(\omega)$  and express each in polar form as  $|H(\omega)|e^{j\phi(\omega)}$ .

Provide all the answers in their simplest form.

**Problem # 5. DT LTI system.** For each DT LTI system shown below, find the unknown response.



**Problem # 6. Two CT LTI systems.** Consider two CT LTI systems having impulse responses given by  $h_1(t)=4e^{2-t} u(t)$  and  $h_2(t)=3e^{-2t}u(t-1)$ .

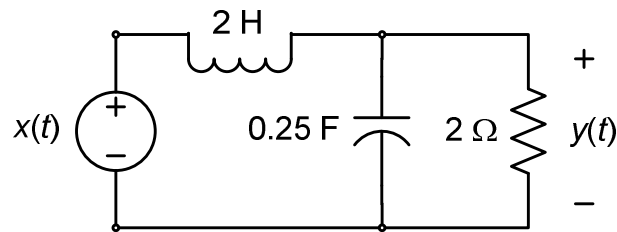
- (a) Find the impulse response of the overall system if these two systems are cascaded together.

- (b) Repeat part (a) if the two systems are connected in parallel and the output of the overall system is the sum of the two outputs.

**Problem # 7. Two identical DT LTI systems.** Consider a DT LTI system described by the difference equation  $y[n]+0.5y[n-1]=3x[n]$ .

- Find the impulse response  $h[n]$  of this system.
- Find the unit-step response  $y_s[n]$  of this system.
- Find the overall impulse response of two such systems connected in cascade form.
- Repeat part (c) if the two systems are connected in parallel.

**Problem # 8. Second-order electric circuit.** Consider the second-order electric circuit as shown.



- Find the differential equation relating the output signal  $y(t)$  to the input signal  $x(t)$ .
- Find the roots of the characteristic equation of this circuit.
- Using part (b) results, find the unit-step response  $y_s(t)$  of this circuit.
- Using  $y_s(t)$  found in part (c), find the impulse response  $h(t)$  of this circuit.
- Using  $h(t)$ , find the transfer function  $H(s)$ .