

- (1) (15 mins., <u>Total:</u> 30 points) **TDR characterization.** A TDR experiment is constructed to determine the unknown parameters of a distributed circuit as shown. Based on the source-end voltage waveform observed on the TDR scope (provided below):
  - (a) (20 points) Determine the values of  $Z_0$ ,  $t_d$ , and  $R_L$ . Show your work clearly. (Use a bounce diagram.)
  - (b)(10 points) Sketch the load-end voltage  $v_L$  as a function of time *t* for the time interval  $0 \le t \le 2$  ns.



(2) (15 mins., 35 points) **Multiple transmission lines.** For the three transmission-line circuit shown, the switch closes at t = 0. Assuming all the lines to be uncharged before t = 0, sketch voltages  $v_{\rm S}$ ,  $v_{\rm L1}$  and  $v_{\rm L2}$  between t = 0 to 10 ns. Use bounce diagram. Provide all the pertinent values on your sketch.



(3) (15 mins., 35 points) **Reactive termination.** In the transmission-line circuit shown, the switch closes at t = 0, after being open for a long time. Find the complete mathematical expressions and sketch both the source-end voltage  $v_s$  and the load-end voltage  $v_L$  as a function of time. Sketch the two waveforms separately. Provide all the pertinent values on each sketch.

