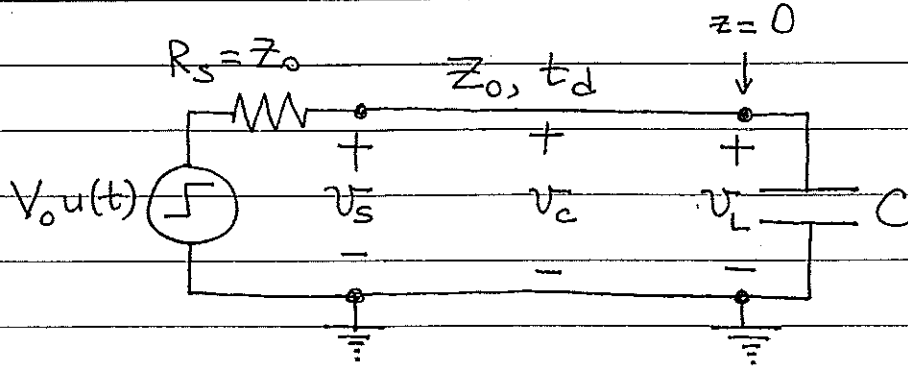


A. INAN

(#1)



For the transmission-line circuit shown, find the complete mathematical expression and sketch  $V_s(t)$ ,  $V_L(t)$ ,  $V_c(t)$  and  $V_L^-(z=0, t)$ .

(#2)

**Problem 4.30.\*** No energy is stored in the system of Fig. 4.56 when  $t < 0$ . If the switch  $S$  is closed at  $t = 0$ , give dimensional sketches of: (a) The voltage across  $C_1$  versus time. (b) The space distribution of voltage along the entire line ( $0 \leq z < \infty$ ) at times  $t = l/2v_p$ ,  $t = 3l/2v_p$ , and  $t = 2l/v_p$ . (c) Sketch the time functions for

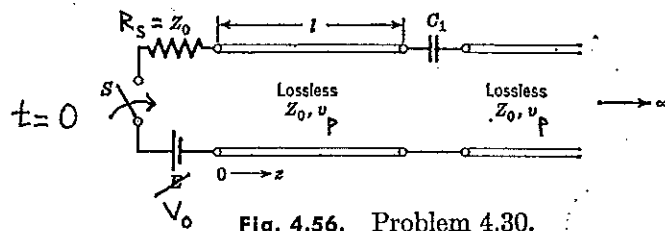


Fig. 4.56. Problem 4.30.

the voltages and currents at  $z = l/2$ ,  $z = l$ , and  $z = 3l/2$ . (d) Repeat the above parts if  $C_1$  is placed in parallel rather than in series with the line. (e) Repeat (a)-(d) with an inductance  $L_1$  instead of the capacitance  $C_1$ .

\* Note that this problem is taken from "Electromagnetic Energy Transmission and Radiation" by R.B. Adler, L.J. Chu and R.M. Fano, John Wiley & Sons, 1960, page 178.

(#3) In the figure below, write the complete mathematical expression for each waveform.

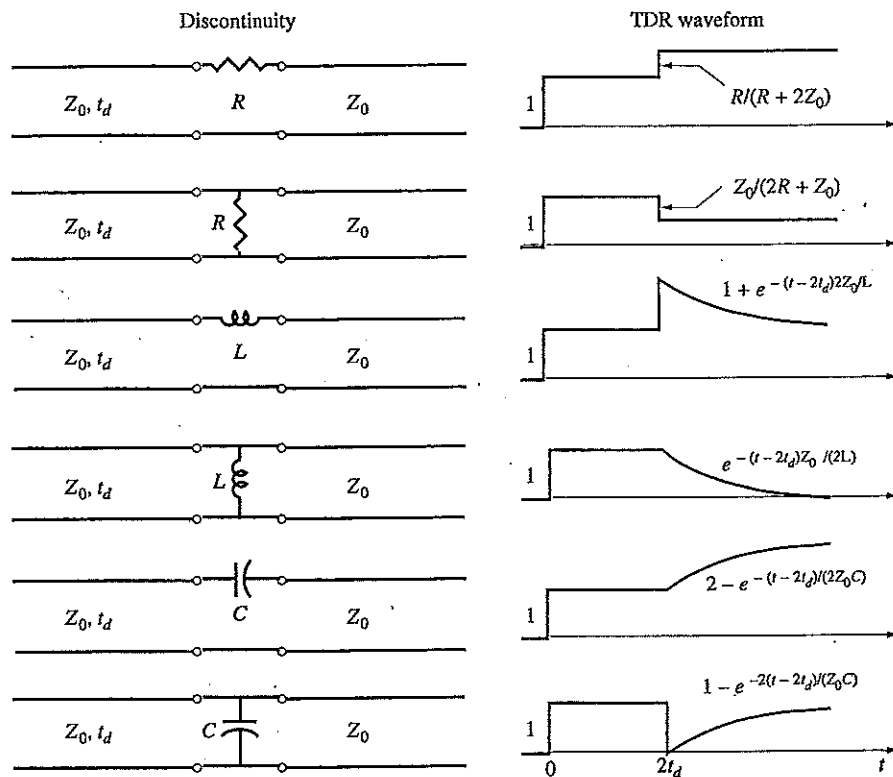


FIGURE 2.34.\* TDR signatures produced by simple discontinuities. Source-end TDR voltage signatures for shunt or series purely resistive, inductive, and capacitive discontinuities. In terms of excitation by a step voltage source of amplitude  $V_0$  and source resistance  $R_s$ , the TDR voltage waveforms shown are drawn for  $V_0 = 2$  V and  $R_s = Z_0$ , and one-way travel time  $t_d$  from the source to the discontinuity. (This figure was adapted from Figure 6 of B. M. Oliver, Time domain reflectometry, *Hewlett-Packard Journal*, 15(6), pp. 14-9 to 14-16, February, 1964. ©Hewlett-Packard Company 1964. Reprinted with permission.)

\* Note that this figure is taken from "Engineering Electromagnetics" by U.S. Inan and A.S. Inan (page 80), Addison Wesley, 1999.