

*University of Portland*  
*School of Engineering*

**EE 301-Electromagnetic Fields-3 cr. hrs.**  
**Spring 2014**

**Midterm Exam # 2**  
**Sinusoidal Steady-State Waves on Transmission Lines**

(Prepared by Professor A. S. Inan)

(Monday, April 4, 2014)

(Closed Book Exam; 3 Formula Sheets Allowed)

(Total Time: 55 mins.)

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_ 😊

**Signature:** \_\_\_\_\_ 😊

*“Honesty is the best policy.”*

Aesop (~ 620B.C. -?)

*“An honest mind possesses a kingdom.”*

Lucius Annaeus Seneca (4B.C.-65A.D.)

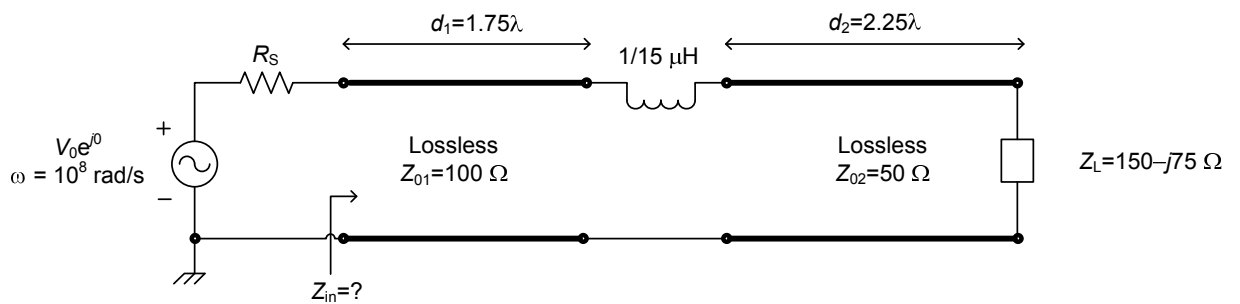
*“Honest people are the true winners of the universe.”*

Anonymous

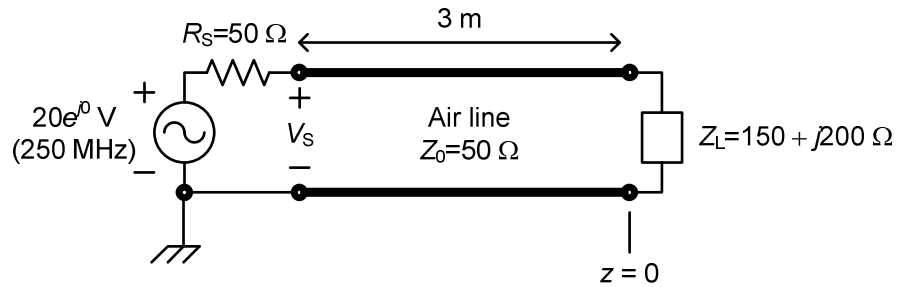
*This table will be used by Inan for grading!*

Problem #	Points gained
#1	
#2	
#3	
#4	
<b>Total</b>	

(1)(10 mins., 20 points) **Input impedance of a transmission-line circuit.** For the double transmission-line circuit shown, find the input impedance  $Z_{in}$  at  $\omega = 10^8 \text{ rad}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$ .



- (2)(15 mins., Total: 40 points) **A lossless transmission line terminated with a complex impedance.** A  $50\ \Omega$  air transmission line is terminated with an inductive load impedance given by  $Z_L = 150 + j200\ \Omega$  and excited by a sinusoidal voltage source as shown.



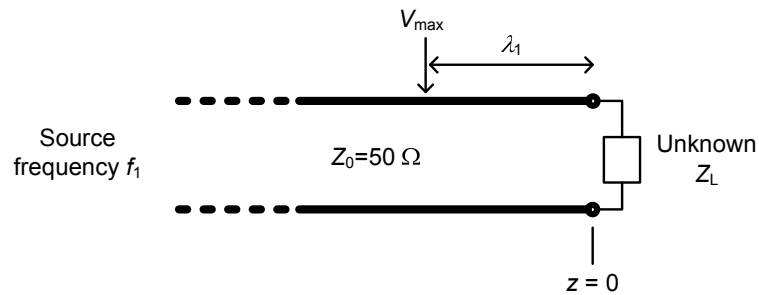
- (a) (10 points) Calculate the load reflection coefficient  $\Gamma_L$ . (Provide your answer in polar form.) Show your work!

- (b) (5 points) What is the value of the standing wave ratio  $S$  on the line?

(c) (15 points) Calculate the time-average power delivered to the load.

(d) (10 points) Find the first two  $V_{\max}$  and the first two  $V_{\min}$  positions nearest to the position of the load on this transmission line. Provide your answers in units of distance.

(3)(10 mins., 20 points) **Unknown load.** The standing wave ratio on a  $50 \Omega$  transmission line excited at  $f_1$  frequency and terminated with an unknown load  $Z_L$  is measured to be 5. If a voltage maximum position on the line is located at  $\lambda_1$  distance away from the load position, determine the value of the load impedance  $Z_L$ . (Note that  $\lambda_1$  is the wavelength at source frequency  $f_1$ .)



- (4)(10 mins., 20 points) **Unknown load.** A  $50 \Omega$  air transmission line with a standing wave ratio of  $S = 2.5$  has its first voltage minimum and maximum positions on the line nearest to the load at  $0.15 \text{ m}$  and  $0.45 \text{ m}$  respectively. Calculate (a) the operating frequency  $f$ ; and (b) the load impedance  $Z_L$ .

