## **Washington State—Number Connections**

(By Aziz S. Inan; Electrical Engineering, University of Portland, Portland, OR) (November 11, 2010)

- Washington is declared as the 42<sup>nd</sup> state on November 11, 1889 (11-11-1889 or 11111889);
- $42 = 3 \times 14$  where 14 3 = 11!;
- If one splits 1889 in the middle into numbers 18 and 89, 18 times 98 (which is reverse of 89) equals  $18 \times 98 = 1764 = 42^2$ !;
- The sum of the squares of the digits of year 1889 is  $1^2 + 8^2 + 8^2 + 9^2 = 210$  and one-fifth of 210 equals 42!;
- Also, the sum of the cubes of the digits of 1889 is  $1^3 + 8^3 + 8^3 + 9^3 = 1754$  and this number plus 10 yields  $1764 = 42^2$ ;
- The product of the digits of 11111889 (or 1889) equals 576 which is 24<sup>2</sup> where 24 is reverse of 42:
- Also, if 11111889 is split in the middle into two numbers as 1111 and 1889, one-fifth of the difference of the reverses of these two numbers is (9881 1111) / 5 = 1754 and 10 plus 1754 results in  $1764 = 42^2$ ;
- Washington was declared as the  $42^{\text{nd}}$  state on 11-11-1889 at 5:27p.m. where  $527 = 17 \times 31$  where the sum of these two prime factors is 17 + 31 = 48 and half of 48 is 24, which equals reverse of 42; also,  $31^2 17^2 = 672$  which is 16 times 42; also, reverse of 527 is  $725 = 5^2 \times 29$  where the difference of these two prime factors is 29 5 = 24, which again equals reverse of 42;
- The letters of WASHINGTON (assuming A = 1, B = 2, ..., Z = 26) add up to  $130 = 5 \times 26$  where 26 + 5 = 31, which equals the reverse 130;
- Sum of the digits of date 11111889 is 30 and sum of its two halves is  $1111 + 1889 = 3000 = 30 \times 100$  where 30 + 100 = 130!; note also that  $130 = 13 \times 10$  where the difference of the reverses of numbers 13 and 10 yields 31 01 = 30!;
- It's Washington state's  $121^{st}$  birthday on November 11, 2010 (11-11-2010) where  $121 = 11^2$ , that is, 121 equals the product of the month and day numbers of Washington state's birthday; also, it's interesting for Washington state's  $121^{st}$  birthday to coincide with 2010 since  $2010 = 2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 67$  where 2 + 3 + 5 + 67 = 77 and the reverse of 2010 is  $102 = 2 \times 3 \times 17$  where 2 + 3 + 17 = 22, that is, both sums (77 and 22) are each divisible by 11, the square root of Washington state's birthday number this year;
- Washington state's  $122^{nd}$  birthday will occur next year on November 11, 2011 (11-11-2011 or 11-11-11) where reverse of 122 equals  $221 = 13 \times 17$  where 13 + 17 = 30, the sum of the digits of 11111889;
- 212 years later on November 11, 2222 (11-11-2222 or 11112222), Washington state will celebrate its 333<sup>rd</sup> birthday!;
- Washington state's  $130^{th}$  birthday will occur in 2019 where  $2019 = 3 \times 673$  where  $3 + 673 = 676 = 26^2$  where  $5 \times 26 = 130!$
- The State of Washington's 11<sup>th</sup> birthday occurred in year 1900, 111<sup>th</sup> birthday in 2000, and its 1111<sup>th</sup> birthday will occur in 3000!