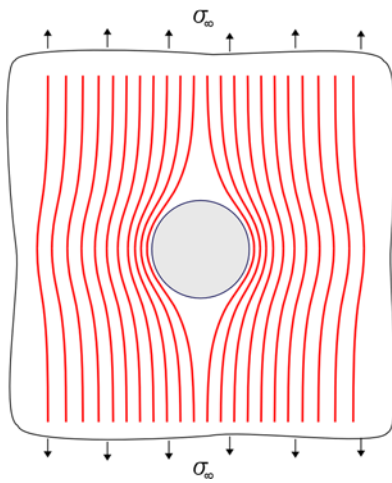
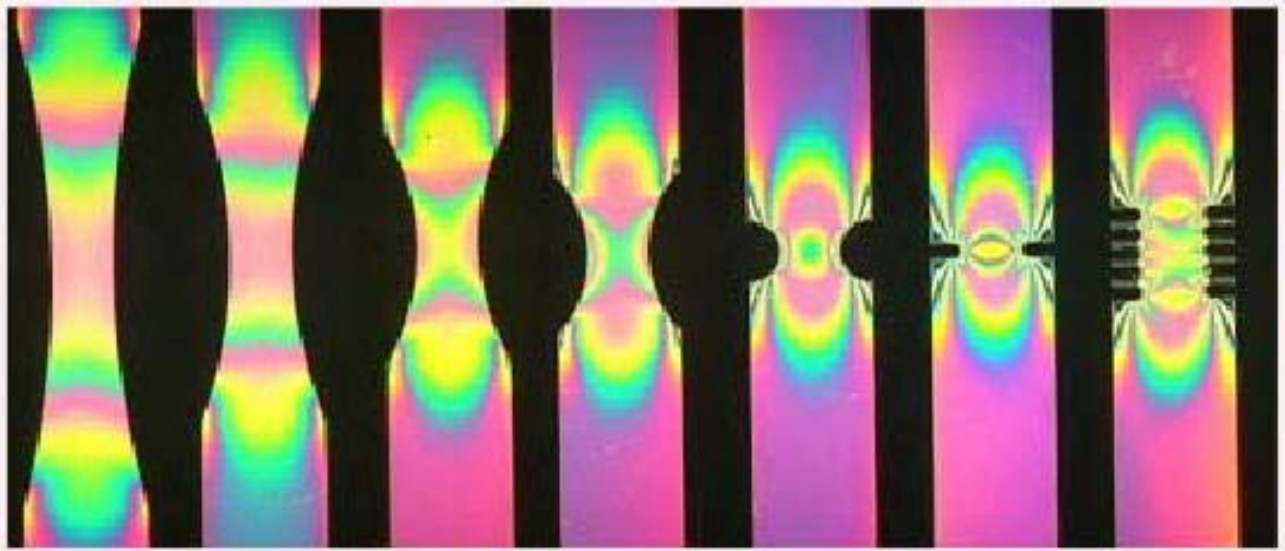


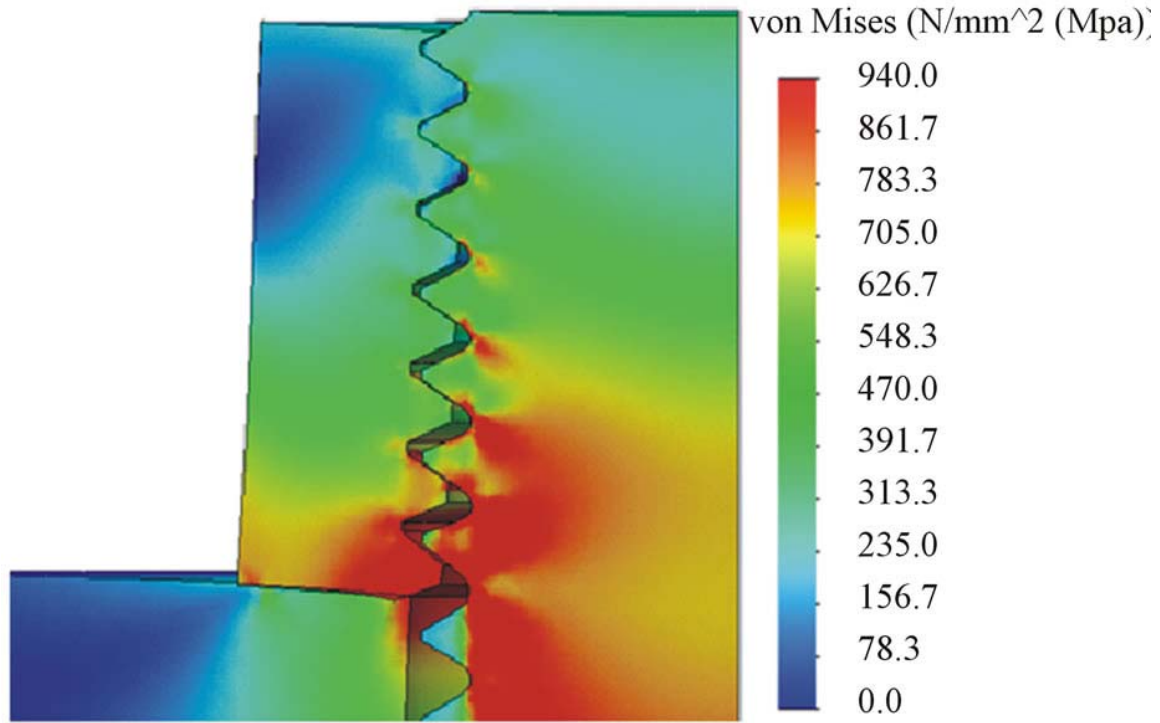
Images from internet:



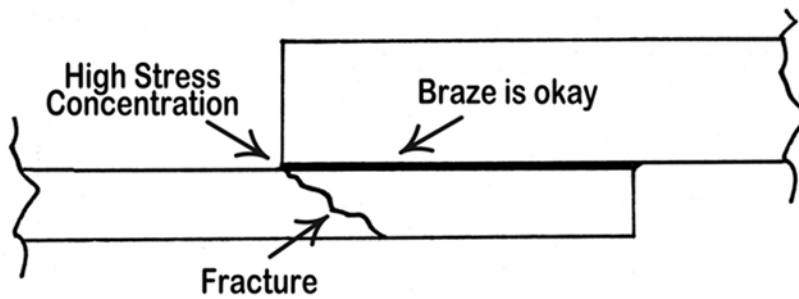
http://www.fracturemechanics.org/images/hole/holestress_4.png



<http://www.ndt.net/article/v08n09/asundi/fig15.jpg>



http://file.scirp.org/Html/5-1860157_43267.htm



How can this be improved? (how can stress concentration be reduced?)

<https://vacaero.com/information-resources/vacuum-brazing-with-dan-kay/1479-stress-concentration.html>